STATE OF OREGON
DEPARTMENT OF GEOLOGY AND MINERAL INDUSTRIES
VICKI S. McCONNELL, STATE GEOLOGIST
www.OregonGeology.org

Nature of the Northwest

For copies of this publication contact:
Publication Sales, Information Center
800 NE Oregon Street, #5, Ste. 177
Portland, Oregon 97232
telephone (503) 872-2750
http://www.naturenw.org

Preliminary Digital Geologic Compilation Map of Part of Northwestern Oregon

2009

OPEN-FILE REPORT 09-03

Preliminary Digital Geologic Compilation Map of Part of Northwestern Oregon
By Lina Ma, Ray E. Wells, Alan R. Niem, Clark A. Niewendorp, and Ian P. Madin

This geologic map was funded in part by the USGS National Cooperative Geologic Mapping Program STATEMAP Award #08HQAG0087. Additional funding came from the State of Oregon.

NOTICE

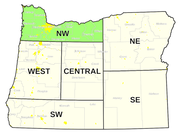
The views and conclusions contained in this document are those of the compilers and should not be interpreted as necessarily representing the official policies, either expressed or implied, of the U.S. Government. This map cannot serve as a substitute for site-specific investigations by qualified practitioners. Site-specific data may give results that differ from those shown on the maps. The views and conclusions contained in this document are those of the authors and should not be interpreted as necessarily representing the official policies, either expressed or implied, of the U.S. government.

INTRODUCTION

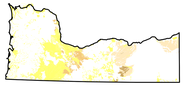
This map depicts the results of a U.S. Geological Survey STATEMAP-funded project to complete the sixth of six planned phases of digital compilation of the best available geology for the entire state of Oregon. The most current version of the database is available for purchase on DVD through the Nature of the Northwest Information Center (http://www.naturenw.org/) and includes both GIS files for the geologic polygons depicted in this map and a Microsoft Access format database with complete unit description data from the original source maps.

The compilation consists of a spatial database of GIS files depicting the surface geology of the area. The data were derived from 47 source maps (see source map) and include 809 unique units defined by the various source map authors. To help make sense of this large number of units, the compilers have assigned each original unique unit to one of 294 geologic merge units based on age, lithology, and stratigraphy. The map presented here is a further simplification of those 294 units. This map was compiled at a nominal scale of 1:100,000 on a mosaic of 1:100,000 DRG base maps. It is hard to make a visually meaningful plot of the geology on the original base map at any reasonable size, so the map presented here has a simplified base map and a scale of 1:175,000.

A simplified version of the database can be viewed online at: http://www.oregongeology.com/sub/ogdc/index.htm



GEOLOGIC UNIT DESCRIPTIONS



Continental Sediments

- Quaternary surficial deposits — Includes alluvium, landslide deposits, glacial deposits, beach and dune deposits, river and coastal terrace deposits, and Bretz/Missoula flood deposits
- Dalles Group — Miocene and Pliocene fluvial sedimentary rocks, includes Dalles, Deschutes, and Simtustus Formations
- Neogene sedimentary rocks — unassigned Miocene and Pliocene fluvial and lacustrine sedimentary rocks
- Willamette Group — Miocene to Pleistocene fluvial sedimentary rocks, includes Troutdale and Hillsboro Formations

Arc Volcanics

- Late High Cascade Volcanics — Quaternary basalt, basaltic andesite vents and flows, basalt to andesite stratovolcanoes
- Boring Volcanic Field — Pliocene-Pleistocene basalt and basaltic andesite flows and vents
- Early High Cascade Volcanics — Miocene to Pliocene basalt and andesite flows
- Western Cascade Volcanics — Miocene andesite flows, volcaniclastic rocks
- Little Butte Volcanics — Eocene to Miocene volcaniclastic rocks and basalt flows
- John Day/Clarno Group — Eocene to Oligocene volcaniclastic rocks and andesite flows
- Goble Group — Eocene basalt flows and dikes

Hot Spot Volcanics

- Quaternary Volcanics — Quaternary basalt flows and vents
- Columbia River Basalt Group — Miocene flood basalt and basaltic andesite flows, intrusions, and invasive bodies
- Coastal Alkalic Basalts — Eocene alkalic basalt intrusions
- Coastal Intrusives Group — Eocene basalt intrusions
- Yachats-Tillamook Group — Eocene subaerial basalt flows
- Hembre Ridge-Three Rivers Group — Eocene submarine basalt flows

Marine Sedimentary Rocks

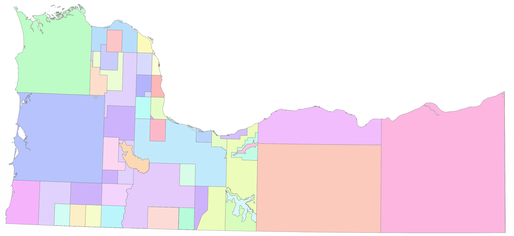
- Whalecove-Gnat Creek Group — Miocene continental and marine sandstone
- Astoria Group — Miocene deltaic, shelf, and slope deposits
- Yaquina-Pittsburg Bluff Group — Oligocene to Miocene deltaic and shelf deposits
- Keasey-Alsea Group — Eocene tuffaceous marine sedimentary rocks
- Coaledo-Cowlitz Group — Eocene deltaic sandstone
- Nestucca-Hamlet Group — Eocene slope mudstone and shelf sandstone
- Elkton-Yamhill Group — Eocene slope mudstone
- Tyee Group — Eocene turbidites
- Umpqua Group — Eocene turbidites

Exotic Terranes

- Siletz Terrane — Eocene basalt, pillow basalt, and marine sedimentary rocks

SOURCE MAP REFERENCES

AlluFA1980
AlexNA1981
AndeJL1978
BrowME1981a
BrowME1981b
BrowME1982a
BrowME1982b
BrowME1982c
ErlkA2002
EvarRC2002
EvarRC2004
EvarRC2006
HammPE1982
KadrMM1982
KeltKB1981
KoroMA1987
MacLMS1969
MadiIP2004
MadiIP2008a
MadiIP2008b
MadiIPUnpub
MadiSPUnpubA
MarlRC1983
MillPR1984
NiemAR1985
OcorJE2001
PhilWM1987
RobeCL1997
RobiPT1975
SchuMG1980
SherDR1995
SherDR2000
SnavPD1996
SwanDA1981sheet1
SwanDA1981sheet2
TolaTL1982
TolaTL1999sheet1
TolaTL2000sheet1
TrimDE1963
VogtBF1981
WalsCW1989
WalsTJ1987
WellRE1983
WellRE1995
WilkWD1946
YeatRS1996plate2A
YeatRS1996plate2B



AluFA1980 Al-Azzawy F. A., 1980, Geologic map of portions of central north Yamhill County and southern Washington County, Oregon, thesis, scale 1:24,000 Portland, Ore., Portland State University.

AlexNA1981 Al-Eisa, A. M., 1981, The structure and stratigraphy of the Columbia River Basalt in the Chehalem Mountains area, Oregon, thesis, scale 1:24,000 Portland, Ore., Portland State University.

AndeJL1978 Anderson, J. L., 1978, The stratigraphy and structure of the Columbia River Basalt in the Clackamas River drainage, thesis, scale 1:24,000 Portland, Ore., Portland State University.

BrowME1981a Brownfield, M. E., and Schlicker, H. G., 1981, Preliminary geologic map of the Amity and Mission Bottom quadrangles, Oregon, Open-File Report O-80-5, scale 1:24,000 Portland, Oreg., Oregon Department of Geology and Mineral Industries.

BrowME1981b Brownfield, M. E., and Schlicker, H. G., 1981, Preliminary geologic map of the McMinnville and Grandview Ridge quadrangles, Oregon, Open-File Report O-81-6, scale 1:24,000 Portland, Oreg., Oregon Department of Geology and Mineral Industries.

BrowME1982a Brownfield, M. E., 1982, Geologic map of the Sheridan quadrangle, Polk and Yamhill counties, Oregon, Geological Map GMS-23, scale 1:24,000 Portland, Oreg., Oregon Department of Geology and Mineral Industries.

BrowME1982b Brownfield, M. E., 1982, Geologic map of the Granite Rondle quadrangle, Polk and Yamhill counties, Oregon, Geological Map GMS-24, scale 1:24,000 Portland, Oreg., Oregon Department of Geology and Mineral Industries.

BrowME1982c Brownfield, M. E., 1982, Preliminary geologic map of the Ballston quadrangle, Oregon, Open-File Report O-82-2, scale 1:24,000 Portland, Oreg., Oregon Department of Geology and Mineral Industries.

ErlkA2002 Erlkson, A., 2002, Stratigraphy, structure, and natural gas potential of Tertiary sedimentary and volcanic units, Clatskanie 7.5-minute quadrangle, northwest Oregon, thesis, scale 1:24,000 Portland, Ore., Portland State University.

EvarRC2002 Evans, R. C., 2002, Geologic map of the Deer Island quadrangle, Columbia County, Oregon and Cowlitz County, Washington, Miscellaneous Field Studies Map MF-2392, scale 1:24,000, Reston, Va., U.S. Geological Survey.

EvarRC2004 Evans, R. C., 2004, Geologic map of the Saint Helens quadrangle, Columbia County, Oregon, and Cowlitz County, Washington, Scientific Investigations Map 2834, scale 1:24,000, Reston, Va., U.S. Geological Survey.

EvarRC2008 Evans, R. C., and O'Connor, J. E., 2008, Geologic map of the Camas quadrangle, Clark County, Washington, and Multnomah County, Oregon, Scientific Investigations Map 3017, scale 1:24,000 Reston, Va., U.S. Geological Survey.

KadrMM1982 Kadri, M. M., 1982, Stratigraphic significance of the Tillamook Uplift on the stratigraphy of the Mist area, Oregon, thesis, scale 1:31,250 Portland, Ore., Portland State University.

KeltKB1981 Kelty, K. B., 1981, Stratigraphy, lithofacies, and environment of deposition of the Scappoose Formation in central Columbia County, Oregon, thesis, scale 1:31,250, Portland, Oreg., Portland State University.

KoroMA1987 Korosec, M. A., 1987, Geologic map of the Hood River quadrangle, Washington and Oregon, Open-File Report 87-6, scale 1:100,000 Olympia, Wash., Washington Department of Natural Resources.

MadiIP2004 Madin, I. P., 2004, Preliminary digital geologic compilation map of the greater Portland urban area, Oregon and Washington, Open-File Report O-04-02, scale 1:24,000 Portland, Oreg., Oregon Department of Geology and Mineral Industries.

MadiIP2008a Madin, I. P., Ma, L., and Niewendorp, C. A., 2008, Preliminary geologic map of the Lynton 7.5' quadrangle, Multnomah and Washington counties, Oregon, Open-File Report O-08-06, scale 1:24,000 Portland, Oreg., Oregon Department of Geology and Mineral Industries.

MadiIP2008b Madin, I. P., and Niewendorp, C. A., 2008, Preliminary geologic map of the Dixie Mountain 7.5' quadrangle, Columbia, Multnomah and Washington counties, Oregon, Open-File Report O-08-07, scale 1:24,000 Portland, Oreg., Oregon Department of Geology and Mineral Industries.

MadiIPUnpubA Madin, I. P., unpublished data, Preliminary geologic map of the Oregon City quadrangle, Clackamas County, Oregon, scale 1:100,000 Portland, Oreg., Oregon Department of Geology and Mineral Industries, thesis, scale 1:63,360 Portland, Oreg., Portland State University.

MarlRC1983 Marty, R. C., 1983, Formation and zonation of ferruginous bauxite deposits of the Chapman quadrangle, Oregon, thesis, figure 4, scale 1:24,000 Portland, Oreg., Portland State University.

MillPR1984 Miller, P. R., and Orr, W. N., 1984, Geologic map of the Mehama quadrangle, Oregon, Geological Map GMS-32, scale 1:24,000 Portland, Oreg., Oregon Department of Geology and Mineral Industries.

NiemAR1985 Niem, A. R., 1985, Eocene turbidites of the Siletz River area, northwestern Oregon, Oil and Gas Investigations Map OGI-9, plate 1, scale 1:100,000 Portland, Oreg., Oregon Department of Geology and Mineral Industries.

PhilWM1987 Phillips, W. M., 1987, Geologic map of the Mount St. Helens quadrangle, Washington And Oregon, Open-File Report 87-4, scale 1:100,000 Olympia, Wash., Washington Department of Natural Resources.

RobeCL1997 Robertson, C. L., 1997, Surface-subsurface facies and distribution of the Eocene Cowlitz and Hamlet formations, northwest Oregon, thesis, scale 1:100,000 Corvallis, Oreg., Oregon State University.

SchuMG1980 Schuh, M. G., 1980, The quantification of soil mass movements and their relationship to bedrock geology in the Bull Run Watershed, Multnomah and Clackamas counties, Oregon, thesis, Plate 1, scale 1:31,250 Corvallis, Oreg., Oregon State University.

SherDR1995 Sherrod, D. R., and Scott, W. E., 1995, Preliminary map of the Mount Hood 30 by 60-minute quadrangle, Oregon: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 95-219, scale 1:100,000 Reston, Va., U.S. Geological Survey.

SherDR2000 Sherrod, D. R., and Smith, J. G., 2000, Geologic map of Upper Eocene to Holocene volcanic and sedimentary rocks in the Three Sisters region, Oregon, Interpretive Map I-2569, sheet 1, scale 1:50,000 Reston, Va., U.S. Geological Survey.

SnavPD1996 Snavely, P. D., Niem, A., Wong, F. L., MacLeod, N. S., and Calhoun, T. K., 1996, Geologic map of the Cascade Head area, northwestern Oregon Coast Range (Neskowin, Nestucca Bay, Hebo and Cloddy 7.5-minute quadrangles), Open-File Report 96-053A, sheets 1 and 2, scale 1:24,000 Reston, Va., U.S. Geological Survey.

SwanDA1981sheet1 Swanson, D. A., Anderson, J. L., Camp, V. E., Hooper, P. R., Taubeneck, W. H., and Wright, T. L., 1981, Reconnaissance geologic map of the Columbia River Basalt Group, northern Oregon and western Idaho, Open-File Report 81-797, sheet 1, scale 1:250,000 Reston, Va., U.S. Geological Survey.

TolaTL1982 Tolan, T. L., 1982, Geologic map of the Lower Columbia River Gorge, Oregon and Washington, thesis, scale 1:21,120 Portland, Oreg., Portland State University.

TolaTL1999Sheet1 Tolan, T. L., and Beeson, M. H., 1999, Geologic map of the Silverton and Scotts Mills 7.5-minute quadrangles, northwest Oregon, Open-File Report 99-141, sheet 1, scale 1:24,000 Reston, Va, U.S. Geological Survey.

TrimDE1963 Trimble, D. E., 1963, Geology of Portland, Oregon and adjacent areas, Bulletin 1119, scale 1:62,500 Reston, Va., U.S. Geological Survey

VogtBF1981 Vogt, B. F., 1981, The stratigraphy and structure of the Columbia River Basalt Group in the Bull Run Watershed, Multnomah and Clackamas counties, Oregon, thesis, scale 1:63,360 Portland, Oreg., Portland State University.

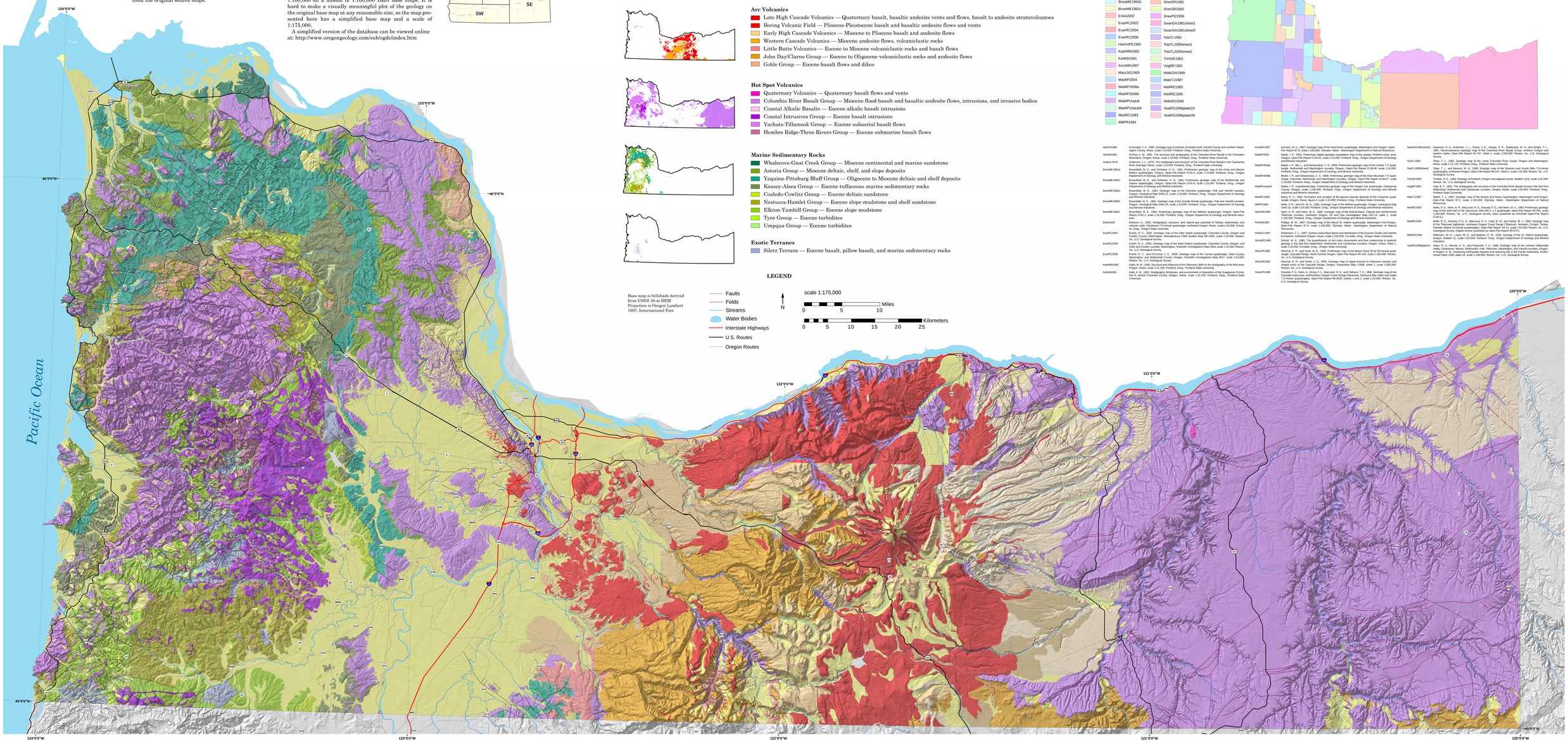
WalsTJ1987 Walsh, T. J., 1987, Geologic map of the Astoria and Iwaco quadrangles, Washington and Oregon, Open-File Report 87-2, scale 1:100,000 Olympia, Wash., Washington Department of Natural Resources.

WellRE1983 Wells, R. E., Niem, A. R., MacLeod, N. S., Snavely, P. D., and Niem, W. A., 1983, Preliminary geologic map of the Newport area, central Oregon Coast Range, Open-File Report 83-271, scale 1:62,500 and 1:250,000 Reston, Va., U.S. Geological Survey. (Also published as DOGAMI Open-File Report O-83-9.)

WellRE1995 Wells, R. E., Snavely, P. D. Jr, MacLeod, N. S., Kelly, M. M., and Parker, M. J., 1995, Geologic map of the Coast Range Highlands, northwest Oregon Coast Range (Tillamook, Hebo, Kings Valley, Grande Ronde, Bonner 15-minute quadrangles), Open-File Report 94-21, scale 1:62,500, Reston, Va., U.S. Geological Survey. (Digital version published as Open-File Report 95-674.)

WilkWD1946 Wilkinson, W. D., Lowry, W. D., and Baldwin, E. M., 1945, Geology of the St. Helens quadrangle, Oregon, Bulletin 31, scale 1:62,500 Portland, Oreg., Oregon Department of Geology and Mineral Industries.

YeatRS1996plate2A Yeats, R. S., Werner, K. S., and Popowski, T. A., 1996, Geologic map of the northern Willamette Valley, Clackamas, Marion, Multnomah, Polk, Tillamook, Washington, and Yamhill counties, Oregon, in Rogers, A. M., Assessing earthquake hazards and reducing risk in the Pacific Northwest, Professional Paper 1560, plate 2A, scale 1:100,000 Reston, Va., U.S. Geological Survey.



LEGEND